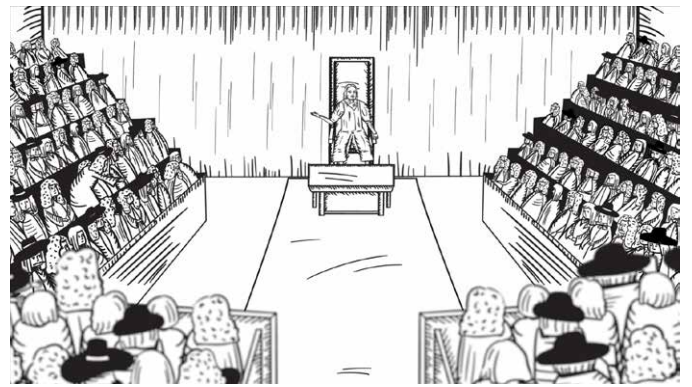
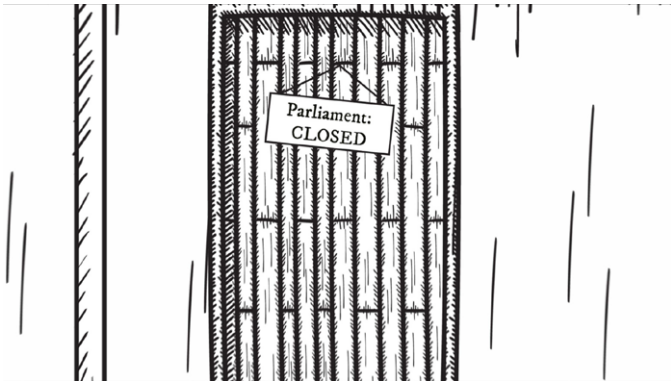




The King left London and prepared for civil war.



...but he needed Parliament to help him govern.



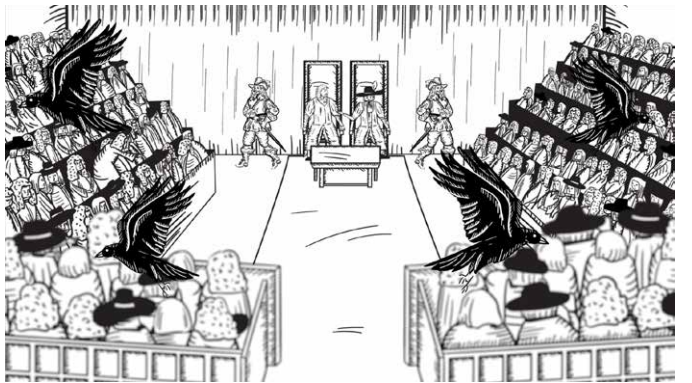
... he closed Parliament.



There were riots in London.



Parliament's supporters were nicknamed 'Roundheads' by their enemies. The King's enemies nicknamed his supporters 'Cavaliers'.



Charles tried to arrest his 6 leading opponents, but they were warned.

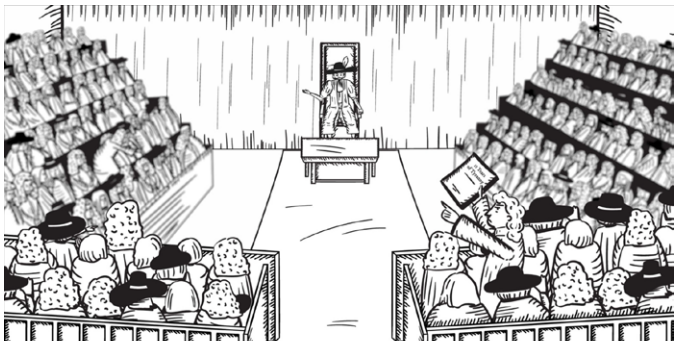


In Ireland, Catholics rebelled against Protestant landowners

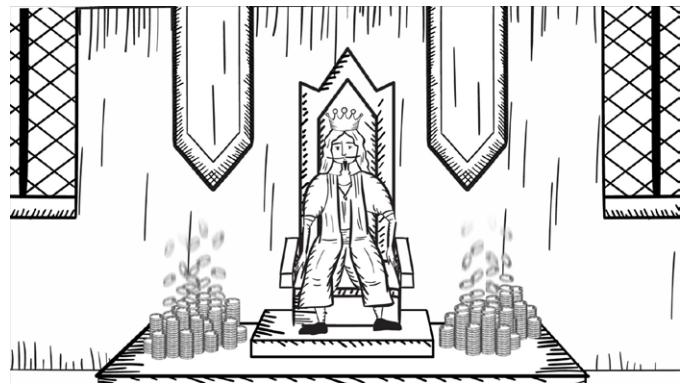


An army was raised but Parliament didn't trust Charles to control it.





When he lost, he reopened Parliament to raise money to carry on fighting. But MPs wanted him to listen to their complaints.



Charles ruled without Parliament for 11 years.



Charles sent an army to fight the Scots.



The Scots invaded England and demanded money to leave. Charles had to recall Parliament again.



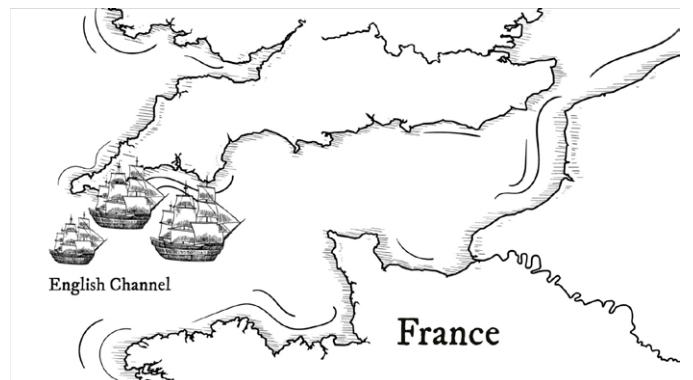
When he made changes to the church, many people feared he wanted to make England Roman Catholic again.



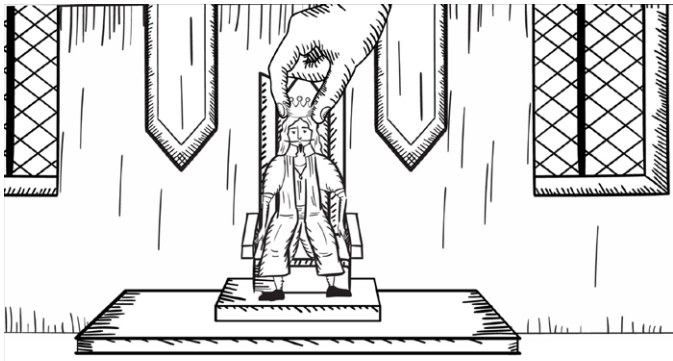
So, Charles closed Parliament and fought the Scots again. He lost.



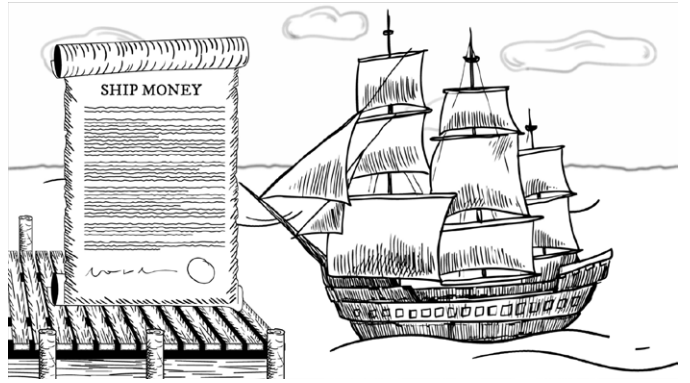
His introduction of a new prayer book in Scotland caused riots.



When MPs refused to give him enough money to fight wars with France and Spain..



Charles I believed that he had been placed on the throne by God



He raised money through unpopular and unlawful taxes.

